

# Di- $\mu$ -oxido-bis[(4-formyl-2-methoxyphenolato- $\kappa$ O<sup>1</sup>)oxido(1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2$ N,N')]vanadium(V)]

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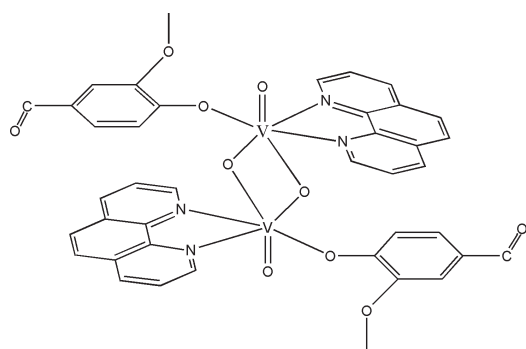
Received 11 August 2009; accepted 16 August 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.007$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.061;  $wR$  factor = 0.177; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.0.

The title complex,  $[\text{V}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{O}_3)_2\text{O}_4(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2]$ , is a centrosymmetric dimer formed by two  $\text{V}^{\text{V}}$  complex units bridged by two  $\mu_2$ -oxido groups. The  $\text{V}^{\text{V}}$  atom is six-coordinated by three oxide O atoms, one O atom from a vanillinate ligand and two N atoms from a 1,10-phenanthroline ligand in a significantly distorted octahedral geometry. In the crystal structure, weak intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds connect the molecules into a three-dimensional network.

## Related literature

For general background to vanadium complexes, see: Dong *et al.* (2000); Thompson *et al.* (1999); Yuan *et al.* (2003). For related structures, see: Li *et al.* (2004); Mokry & Carrano (1993).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{V}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{O}_3)_2\text{O}_4(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2]$

$M_r = 828.56$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 9.3453$  (18) Å

$b = 9.786$  (2) Å

$c = 11.090$  (3) Å

$\alpha = 80.097$  (2)°

$\beta = 65.672$  (1)°

$\gamma = 71.535$  (1)°

$V = 875.6$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 1$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.60$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 298$  K

$0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.17$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\text{min}} = 0.884$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.904$

4641 measured reflections

3038 independent reflections

2372 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$

$wR(F^2) = 0.177$

$S = 1.07$

3038 reflections

254 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.84$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.82$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|       |           |                    |           |
|-------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| V1—O3 | 1.898 (3) | V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 2.346 (3) |
| V1—O4 | 1.657 (3) | V1—N1              | 2.148 (3) |
| V1—O5 | 1.610 (3) | V1—N2              | 2.245 (3) |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                     | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C10—H10 <sup>ii</sup> ⋯O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.48               | 3.393 (6)   | 168                  |
| C16—H16 <sup>iv</sup> ⋯O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.44               | 3.192 (5)   | 138                  |
| C8—H8A <sup>v</sup> ⋯O5 <sup>iv</sup>    | 0.96         | 2.68               | 3.280 (6)   | 121                  |
| C11—H11 <sup>vi</sup> ⋯O5 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.67               | 3.312 (5)   | 127                  |
| C1—H1 <sup>vii</sup> ⋯O5 <sup>vi</sup>   | 0.93         | 2.62               | 3.441 (6)   | 148                  |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $x + 1, y - 1, z - 1$ ; (iii)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 2$ ; (v)  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (vi)  $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2219).

## References

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, m1114 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536809032516 ]

**Di- $\mu$ -oxido-bis[(4-formyl-2-methoxyphenolato- $\kappa O^1$ )oxido(1,10-phenanthroline- $\kappa^2 N, N'$ )vanadium(V)]**

**Z. Guo, L. Li, T. Xu and J. Li**

**Comment**

There is an increased interest in vanadium complexes due to their possible uses in pharmaceuticals for the treatment of diabetes (Thompson *et al.*, 1999) and their practical applications in catalysis and material science (Yuan *et al.*, 2003). The vanadium complexes with 1,10-phenanthroline ligand have been reported to exhibit potent antitumor activity (Dong *et al.*, 2000). Vanillin is an useful organic compound with multifunctional groups including aldehyde, ether and phenol. In an effort to uncover the chemistry and biochemistry of vanadium with nitrogen- and oxygen-containing ligands, we report herein the synthesis and crystal structure of a new binuclear vanadium(V) complexes with mixed ligands of vanillin and 1,10-phenanthroline.

The molecular structure of the title complex is shown in Fig.1. In the presence of atmosphere,  $V^{IV}$  is oxidized to  $V^V$ . The complex is centrosymmetric dimer formed by two  $V^V$  complex units bridged by two  $\mu_2$ -oxido groups. The  $V^V$  atom is six-coordinated by three oxido O atoms, one O atom from a vanillinate ligand and two N atoms from a 1,10-phenanthroline ligand in a significantly distorted octahedral geometry (Table 1). O3, O4, N1 and N2 are situated in the equatorial plane and O5 and O4<sup>i</sup> [symmetry code: (i)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$ ] are in the axial positions. The  $V^V$  atom deviates from the least-squares plane of O3, O4, N1 and N2 by 0.319 (1) Å. In the complex, V1—O4 is 1.657 (3) Å and V1—O4<sup>i</sup> is 2.346 (3) Å, which illustrates that it is a very asymmetric bridge. The asymmetric structure is similar to that previously reported (Li *et al.*, 2004; Mokry & Carrano, 1993).

There are extensive C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds in the crystal structure (Table 2). As shown in Fig. 2, the neighboring binuclear complex molecules are connected by the intermolecular hydrogen bonds into a three-dimensional network.

**Experimental**

Vanillin (0.152 g, 1 mmol) was dissolved in 5 ml absolute methanol and vanadyl sulfate hydrate (0.225 g, 1 mmol) was added to the solution, which was stirred and refluxed for 2 h at 323 K. Then, a methanol solution (5 ml) of 1,10-phenanthroline (0.198 g, 1 mmol) was added to the solution. The mixture was stirred and refluxed for 3 h at 323 K. The obtained brown solution was cooled to room temperature and filtered. The filtrate was kept at room temperature for 30 d. The crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained.

**Refinement**

H atoms were placed in geometrically calculated positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H = 0.93 (CH) and 0.96 (CH<sub>3</sub>) Å and with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2$ (or 1.5 for methyl) $U_{eq}(C)$ .

## Figures

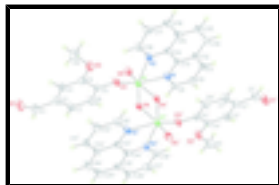


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids. [Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$ .]

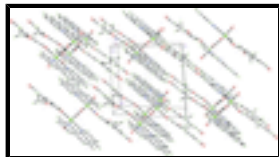


Fig. 2. The crystal packing of the title compound with hydrogen bonds (dashed lines).

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### Crystal data

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$M_r = 828.56$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol:  $-P\ 1$

$a = 9.3453\ (18)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 9.786\ (2)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 11.090\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$\alpha = 80.097\ (2)^\circ$

$\beta = 65.672\ (1)^\circ$

$\gamma = 71.535\ (1)^\circ$

$V = 875.6\ (3)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 1$

$F_{000} = 424$

$D_x = 1.571\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 943 reflections

$\theta = 2.5\text{--}25.8^\circ$

$\mu = 0.60\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 298\ \text{K}$

Needle, colorless

$0.21 \times 0.18 \times 0.17\ \text{mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART 1000 CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 298\ \text{K}$

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.884, T_{\max} = 0.904$

4641 measured reflections

3038 independent reflections

2372 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$

$h = -10 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 8$

$l = -13 \rightarrow 12$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.177$$

$$S = 1.07$$

3038 reflections

254 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1054P)^2 + 0.2207P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.84 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.81 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: none

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| V1  | 0.93548 (8) | 0.89398 (7) | 0.61983 (7) | 0.0324 (3)                       |
| N1  | 1.0193 (4)  | 0.7386 (3)  | 0.4733 (3)  | 0.0337 (7)                       |
| N2  | 0.7109 (4)  | 0.8658 (3)  | 0.6109 (3)  | 0.0329 (7)                       |
| O1  | 0.6378 (5)  | 1.4243 (4)  | 1.1968 (4)  | 0.0683 (10)                      |
| O2  | 0.4949 (4)  | 1.1848 (4)  | 0.8894 (3)  | 0.0544 (9)                       |
| O3  | 0.7773 (3)  | 1.0430 (3)  | 0.7319 (3)  | 0.0385 (7)                       |
| O4  | 1.1051 (3)  | 0.9466 (3)  | 0.5544 (3)  | 0.0340 (6)                       |
| O5  | 0.9616 (4)  | 0.7689 (3)  | 0.7300 (3)  | 0.0439 (7)                       |
| C1  | 0.7557 (7)  | 1.3424 (6)  | 1.1248 (5)  | 0.0544 (12)                      |
| H1  | 0.8544      | 1.3312      | 1.1321      | 0.065*                           |
| C2  | 0.7590 (6)  | 1.2582 (5)  | 1.0265 (5)  | 0.0448 (11)                      |
| C3  | 0.6170 (5)  | 1.2648 (5)  | 1.0102 (4)  | 0.0434 (10)                      |
| H3  | 0.5168      | 1.3212      | 1.0643      | 0.052*                           |
| C4  | 0.6250 (5)  | 1.1877 (5)  | 0.9139 (4)  | 0.0366 (9)                       |
| C5  | 0.7772 (5)  | 1.1044 (4)  | 0.8284 (4)  | 0.0350 (9)                       |
| C6  | 0.9175 (5)  | 1.0962 (5)  | 0.8477 (5)  | 0.0435 (10)                      |
| H6  | 1.0182      | 1.0399      | 0.7942      | 0.052*                           |
| C7  | 0.9070 (6)  | 1.1723 (5)  | 0.9469 (5)  | 0.0465 (11)                      |
| H7  | 1.0011      | 1.1654      | 0.9601      | 0.056*                           |
| C8  | 0.3380 (6)  | 1.2439 (6)  | 0.9822 (6)  | 0.0684 (16)                      |
| H8A | 0.3289      | 1.1997      | 1.0684      | 0.103*                           |
| H8B | 0.2582      | 1.2264      | 0.9578      | 0.103*                           |
| H8C | 0.3195      | 1.3459      | 0.9840      | 0.103*                           |
| C9  | 1.1750 (5)  | 0.6719 (4)  | 0.4093 (4)  | 0.0379 (9)                       |
| H9  | 1.2535      | 0.6951      | 0.4269      | 0.046*                           |
| C10 | 1.2269 (5)  | 0.5683 (4)  | 0.3167 (4)  | 0.0423 (10)                      |
| H10 | 1.3373      | 0.5232      | 0.2742      | 0.051*                           |
| C11 | 1.1117 (6)  | 0.5345 (4)  | 0.2897 (4)  | 0.0448 (11)                      |
| H11 | 1.1438      | 0.4656      | 0.2287      | 0.054*                           |
| C12 | 0.9468 (5)  | 0.6033 (4)  | 0.3537 (4)  | 0.0398 (10)                      |
| C13 | 0.9066 (5)  | 0.7047 (4)  | 0.4456 (4)  | 0.0301 (8)                       |
| C14 | 0.7401 (5)  | 0.7743 (4)  | 0.5200 (4)  | 0.0326 (9)                       |
| C15 | 0.6154 (5)  | 0.7467 (5)  | 0.4962 (5)  | 0.0419 (10)                      |
| C16 | 0.4555 (5)  | 0.8190 (5)  | 0.5727 (5)  | 0.0503 (12)                      |
| H16 | 0.3683      | 0.8040      | 0.5616      | 0.060*                           |
| C17 | 0.4273 (5)  | 0.9118 (5)  | 0.6636 (5)  | 0.0491 (11)                      |

## supplementary materials

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|     |            |            |            |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| H17 | 0.3208     | 0.9608     | 0.7142     | 0.059*      |
| C18 | 0.5583 (5) | 0.9333 (5) | 0.6811 (4) | 0.0407 (10) |
| H18 | 0.5375     | 0.9967     | 0.7437     | 0.049*      |
| C19 | 0.8183 (6) | 0.5772 (5) | 0.3311 (5) | 0.0510 (12) |
| H19 | 0.8438     | 0.5120     | 0.2686     | 0.061*      |
| C20 | 0.6622 (6) | 0.6447 (5) | 0.3981 (5) | 0.0519 (12) |
| H20 | 0.5813     | 0.6254     | 0.3809     | 0.062*      |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| V1  | 0.0238 (4)  | 0.0321 (4)  | 0.0453 (4)  | -0.0028 (3)  | -0.0170 (3)  | -0.0116 (3)  |
| N1  | 0.0333 (18) | 0.0263 (17) | 0.0485 (19) | -0.0051 (14) | -0.0234 (15) | -0.0047 (14) |
| N2  | 0.0259 (17) | 0.0315 (18) | 0.0425 (19) | -0.0053 (14) | -0.0152 (14) | -0.0043 (14) |
| O1  | 0.067 (3)   | 0.074 (3)   | 0.067 (2)   | -0.010 (2)   | -0.023 (2)   | -0.037 (2)   |
| O2  | 0.0297 (16) | 0.074 (2)   | 0.063 (2)   | -0.0057 (15) | -0.0158 (15) | -0.0325 (17) |
| O3  | 0.0272 (14) | 0.0411 (16) | 0.0473 (17) | 0.0006 (12)  | -0.0148 (12) | -0.0200 (13) |
| O4  | 0.0232 (13) | 0.0363 (15) | 0.0449 (15) | -0.0048 (11) | -0.0131 (12) | -0.0143 (12) |
| O5  | 0.0441 (17) | 0.0433 (17) | 0.0491 (17) | -0.0068 (14) | -0.0247 (14) | -0.0059 (14) |
| C1  | 0.061 (3)   | 0.060 (3)   | 0.050 (3)   | -0.020 (3)   | -0.025 (3)   | -0.009 (2)   |
| C2  | 0.050 (3)   | 0.042 (3)   | 0.050 (3)   | -0.012 (2)   | -0.025 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   |
| C3  | 0.038 (2)   | 0.045 (3)   | 0.044 (2)   | -0.0042 (19) | -0.0143 (19) | -0.013 (2)   |
| C4  | 0.033 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | -0.0078 (18) | -0.0139 (17) | -0.0046 (18) |
| C5  | 0.036 (2)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   | -0.0100 (18) | -0.0114 (17) | -0.0038 (17) |
| C6  | 0.035 (2)   | 0.041 (2)   | 0.057 (3)   | 0.0017 (18)  | -0.025 (2)   | -0.014 (2)   |
| C7  | 0.041 (3)   | 0.051 (3)   | 0.058 (3)   | -0.010 (2)   | -0.028 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   |
| C8  | 0.035 (3)   | 0.086 (4)   | 0.079 (4)   | -0.006 (3)   | -0.013 (3)   | -0.033 (3)   |
| C9  | 0.030 (2)   | 0.032 (2)   | 0.052 (2)   | -0.0033 (17) | -0.0182 (19) | -0.0039 (18) |
| C10 | 0.038 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0012 (18)  | -0.013 (2)   | -0.0095 (19) |
| C11 | 0.058 (3)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.045 (2)   | -0.007 (2)   | -0.019 (2)   | -0.0094 (19) |
| C12 | 0.048 (3)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.048 (2)   | -0.0098 (19) | -0.026 (2)   | -0.0034 (18) |
| C13 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.033 (2)   | -0.0093 (16) | -0.0142 (16) | -0.0009 (16) |
| C14 | 0.028 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.044 (2)   | -0.0087 (16) | -0.0190 (17) | 0.0004 (17)  |
| C15 | 0.040 (2)   | 0.038 (2)   | 0.063 (3)   | -0.0146 (19) | -0.034 (2)   | 0.006 (2)    |
| C16 | 0.038 (3)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.076 (3)   | -0.018 (2)   | -0.037 (2)   | 0.005 (2)    |
| C17 | 0.027 (2)   | 0.052 (3)   | 0.068 (3)   | -0.009 (2)   | -0.020 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   |
| C18 | 0.027 (2)   | 0.040 (2)   | 0.053 (3)   | -0.0036 (18) | -0.0163 (19) | -0.004 (2)   |
| C19 | 0.060 (3)   | 0.049 (3)   | 0.064 (3)   | -0.016 (2)   | -0.037 (3)   | -0.014 (2)   |
| C20 | 0.057 (3)   | 0.051 (3)   | 0.071 (3)   | -0.020 (2)   | -0.043 (3)   | -0.002 (2)   |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|                    |           |        |           |
|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| V1—O3              | 1.898 (3) | C7—H7  | 0.9300    |
| V1—O4              | 1.657 (3) | C8—H8A | 0.9600    |
| V1—O5              | 1.610 (3) | C8—H8B | 0.9600    |
| V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 2.346 (3) | C8—H8C | 0.9600    |
| V1—N1              | 2.148 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.398 (6) |
| V1—N2              | 2.245 (3) | C9—H9  | 0.9300    |

|                       |             |             |           |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| N1—C9                 | 1.324 (5)   | C10—C11     | 1.372 (6) |
| N1—C13                | 1.355 (5)   | C10—H10     | 0.9300    |
| N2—C18                | 1.319 (5)   | C11—C12     | 1.392 (6) |
| N2—C14                | 1.350 (5)   | C11—H11     | 0.9300    |
| O1—C1                 | 1.196 (6)   | C12—C13     | 1.400 (6) |
| O2—C4                 | 1.359 (5)   | C12—C19     | 1.426 (6) |
| O2—C8                 | 1.403 (6)   | C13—C14     | 1.425 (6) |
| O3—C5                 | 1.314 (5)   | C14—C15     | 1.407 (5) |
| O4—V1 <sup>i</sup>    | 2.346 (3)   | C15—C16     | 1.395 (7) |
| C1—C2                 | 1.459 (6)   | C15—C20     | 1.440 (7) |
| C1—H1                 | 0.9300      | C16—C17     | 1.362 (7) |
| C2—C7                 | 1.383 (7)   | C16—H16     | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3                 | 1.393 (6)   | C17—C18     | 1.398 (6) |
| C3—C4                 | 1.375 (6)   | C17—H17     | 0.9300    |
| C3—H3                 | 0.9300      | C18—H18     | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5                 | 1.416 (6)   | C19—C20     | 1.335 (7) |
| C5—C6                 | 1.390 (6)   | C19—H19     | 0.9300    |
| C6—C7                 | 1.385 (6)   | C20—H20     | 0.9300    |
| C6—H6                 | 0.9300      |             |           |
| O5—V1—O4              | 105.63 (14) | C6—C7—H7    | 119.4     |
| O5—V1—O3              | 99.73 (14)  | O2—C8—H8A   | 109.5     |
| O4—V1—O3              | 105.13 (13) | O2—C8—H8B   | 109.5     |
| O5—V1—N1              | 91.67 (14)  | H8A—C8—H8B  | 109.5     |
| O4—V1—N1              | 93.98 (13)  | O2—C8—H8C   | 109.5     |
| O3—V1—N1              | 154.01 (13) | H8A—C8—H8C  | 109.5     |
| O5—V1—N2              | 99.66 (13)  | H8B—C8—H8C  | 109.5     |
| O4—V1—N2              | 152.20 (13) | N1—C9—C10   | 123.1 (4) |
| O3—V1—N2              | 81.37 (12)  | N1—C9—H9    | 118.5     |
| N1—V1—N2              | 73.69 (12)  | C10—C9—H9   | 118.5     |
| O5—V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 172.60 (13) | C11—C10—C9  | 118.7 (4) |
| O4—V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 77.95 (12)  | C11—C10—H10 | 120.6     |
| O3—V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 85.35 (11)  | C9—C10—H10  | 120.6     |
| N1—V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 81.55 (11)  | C10—C11—C12 | 120.0 (4) |
| N2—V1—O4 <sup>i</sup> | 75.66 (10)  | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0     |
| C9—N1—C13             | 117.7 (3)   | C12—C11—H11 | 120.0     |
| C9—N1—V1              | 123.9 (3)   | C11—C12—C13 | 117.1 (4) |
| C13—N1—V1             | 118.3 (3)   | C11—C12—C19 | 124.3 (4) |
| C18—N2—C14            | 118.8 (3)   | C13—C12—C19 | 118.6 (4) |
| C18—N2—V1             | 126.4 (3)   | N1—C13—C12  | 123.4 (4) |
| C14—N2—V1             | 114.8 (2)   | N1—C13—C14  | 116.2 (3) |
| C4—O2—C8              | 118.0 (4)   | C12—C13—C14 | 120.4 (3) |
| C5—O3—V1              | 132.1 (3)   | N2—C14—C15  | 123.2 (4) |
| V1—O4—V1 <sup>i</sup> | 102.05 (12) | N2—C14—C13  | 117.0 (3) |
| O1—C1—C2              | 126.1 (5)   | C15—C14—C13 | 119.9 (4) |
| O1—C1—H1              | 117.0       | C16—C15—C14 | 116.6 (4) |
| C2—C1—H1              | 117.0       | C16—C15—C20 | 125.5 (4) |
| C7—C2—C3              | 119.6 (4)   | C14—C15—C20 | 117.9 (4) |

## supplementary materials

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|  |             |                 |            |
|--|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| C7—C2—C1                               | 119.1 (4)   | C17—C16—C15     | 119.8 (4)  |
| C3—C2—C1                               | 121.3 (4)   | C17—C16—H16     | 120.1      |
| C4—C3—C2                               | 119.9 (4)   | C15—C16—H16     | 120.1      |
| C4—C3—H3                               | 120.1       | C16—C17—C18     | 120.0 (4)  |
| C2—C3—H3                               | 120.1       | C16—C17—H17     | 120.0      |
| O2—C4—C3                               | 125.1 (4)   | C18—C17—H17     | 120.0      |
| O2—C4—C5                               | 114.2 (4)   | N2—C18—C17      | 121.6 (4)  |
| C3—C4—C5                               | 120.7 (4)   | N2—C18—H18      | 119.2      |
| O3—C5—C6                               | 123.8 (4)   | C17—C18—H18     | 119.2      |
| O3—C5—C4                               | 117.4 (4)   | C20—C19—C12     | 121.2 (4)  |
| C6—C5—C4                               | 118.8 (4)   | C20—C19—H19     | 119.4      |
| C7—C6—C5                               | 119.8 (4)   | C12—C19—H19     | 119.4      |
| C7—C6—H6                               | 120.1       | C19—C20—C15     | 121.9 (4)  |
| C5—C6—H6                               | 120.1       | C19—C20—H20     | 119.1      |
| C2—C7—C6                               | 121.2 (4)   | C15—C20—H20     | 119.1      |
| C2—C7—H7                               | 119.4       |                 |            |
| O5—V1—N1—C9                            | -77.6 (3)   | C3—C4—C5—C6     | 3.1 (6)    |
| O4—V1—N1—C9                            | 28.2 (3)    | O3—C5—C6—C7     | 175.7 (4)  |
| O3—V1—N1—C9                            | 166.0 (3)   | C4—C5—C6—C7     | -1.8 (6)   |
| N2—V1—N1—C9                            | -177.1 (3)  | C3—C2—C7—C6     | 2.3 (7)    |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —V1—N1—C9              | 105.4 (3)   | C1—C2—C7—C6     | -176.7 (4) |
| O5—V1—N1—C13                           | 101.4 (3)   | C5—C6—C7—C2     | -0.9 (7)   |
| O4—V1—N1—C13                           | -152.8 (3)  | C13—N1—C9—C10   | -0.7 (6)   |
| O3—V1—N1—C13                           | -15.1 (5)   | V1—N1—C9—C10    | 178.3 (3)  |
| N2—V1—N1—C13                           | 1.8 (3)     | N1—C9—C10—C11   | 0.5 (6)    |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —V1—N1—C13             | -75.6 (3)   | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.2 (6)    |
| O5—V1—N2—C18                           | 91.8 (3)    | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.7 (6)   |
| O4—V1—N2—C18                           | -112.8 (4)  | C10—C11—C12—C19 | 179.1 (4)  |
| O3—V1—N2—C18                           | -6.6 (3)    | C9—N1—C13—C12   | 0.1 (6)    |
| N1—V1—N2—C18                           | -179.2 (4)  | V1—N1—C13—C12   | -178.9 (3) |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —V1—N2—C18             | -94.0 (3)   | C9—N1—C13—C14   | 177.6 (3)  |
| O5—V1—N2—C14                           | -90.9 (3)   | V1—N1—C13—C14   | -1.4 (4)   |
| O4—V1—N2—C14                           | 64.4 (4)    | C11—C12—C13—N1  | 0.5 (6)    |
| O3—V1—N2—C14                           | 170.6 (3)   | C19—C12—C13—N1  | -179.2 (4) |
| N1—V1—N2—C14                           | -2.0 (3)    | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -176.8 (4) |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —V1—N2—C14             | 83.2 (3)    | C19—C12—C13—C14 | 3.4 (6)    |
| O5—V1—O3—C5                            | 55.9 (3)    | C18—N2—C14—C15  | -0.1 (6)   |
| O4—V1—O3—C5                            | -53.3 (3)   | V1—N2—C14—C15   | -177.6 (3) |
| N1—V1—O3—C5                            | 170.7 (3)   | C18—N2—C14—C13  | 179.5 (3)  |
| N2—V1—O3—C5                            | 154.3 (3)   | V1—N2—C14—C13   | 2.0 (4)    |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —V1—O3—C5              | -129.5 (3)  | N1—C13—C14—N2   | -0.5 (5)   |
| O5—V1—O4—V1 <sup>i</sup>               | 173.33 (13) | C12—C13—C14—N2  | 177.1 (3)  |
| O3—V1—O4—V1 <sup>i</sup>               | -81.74 (13) | N1—C13—C14—C15  | 179.1 (3)  |
| N1—V1—O4—V1 <sup>i</sup>               | 80.47 (12)  | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -3.3 (6)   |
| N2—V1—O4—V1 <sup>i</sup>               | 18.6 (3)    | N2—C14—C15—C16  | -0.3 (6)   |
| O4 <sup>i</sup> —V1—O4—V1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.0         | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -179.9 (4) |
| O1—C1—C2—C7                            | 177.4 (5)   | N2—C14—C15—C20  | -178.9 (4) |



|             |            |                 |            |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | -1.6 (8)   | C13—C14—C15—C20 | 1.5 (6)    |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | -1.0 (7)   | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.6 (6)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.0 (4)  | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 179.2 (4)  |
| C8—O2—C4—C3 | -11.6 (7)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.6 (7)   |
| C8—O2—C4—C5 | 169.6 (4)  | C14—N2—C18—C17  | 0.2 (6)    |
| C2—C3—C4—O2 | 179.5 (4)  | V1—N2—C18—C17   | 177.3 (3)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.7 (6)   | C16—C17—C18—N2  | 0.2 (7)    |
| V1—O3—C5—C6 | 17.7 (6)   | C11—C12—C19—C20 | 178.5 (4)  |
| V1—O3—C5—C4 | -164.7 (3) | C13—C12—C19—C20 | -1.7 (7)   |
| O2—C4—C5—O3 | 4.3 (5)    | C12—C19—C20—C15 | -0.1 (8)   |
| C3—C4—C5—O3 | -174.6 (3) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -178.3 (5) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | -178.0 (4) | C14—C15—C20—C19 | 0.2 (7)    |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+1$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C10—H10 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93        | 2.48                | 3.393 (6)                  | 168                           |
| C16—H16 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.44                | 3.192 (5)                  | 138                           |
| C8—H8A $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.96        | 2.68                | 3.280 (6)                  | 121                           |
| C11—H11 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.67                | 3.312 (5)                  | 127                           |
| C1—H1 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>vi</sup>    | 0.93        | 2.62                | 3.441 (6)                  | 148                           |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $x+1, y-1, z-1$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+2$ ; (v)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $-x+2, -y+2, -z+2$ .

Fig. 1

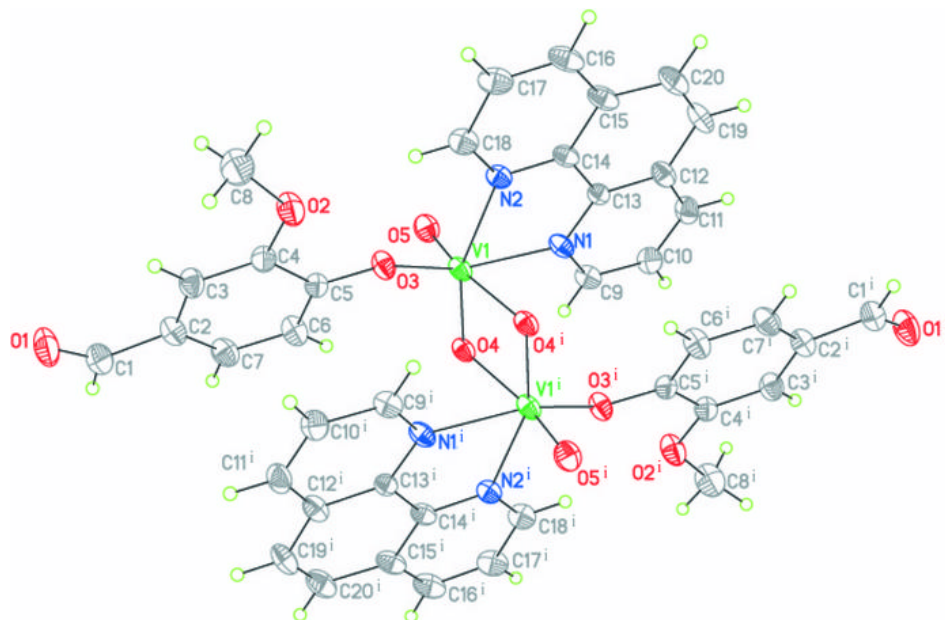


Fig. 2

